

# SWISS RESPONSIBLE INDICES

SWISS EQUITIES AND CHF BONDS ESG INDICES "POWERED BY ETHOS", CALCULATED BY SIX

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31st of March 2025





# 1. Ethos today

2. Ethos indices

#### 3. Swiss Responsible Equity Index (SREI) 3a) Methodology 3b) Composition 3c) Performance

- 4. Swiss Responsible Bond Index (SRBI)
  - 4a) Methodology
  - 4b) Composition
  - 4c) Performance





### THE ETHOS GROUP - PIONEER OF SRI\* IN SWITZERLAND SINCE 1997 WWW.ETHOSFUND.CH



### OUR RAISON D'ÊTRE

- Promotion of socially responsible investing (SRI)
- Fostering of a stable and prosperous socio-economic environment



#### **OUR SERVICES**

- Exercise of voting rights
- Shareholder dialogue
- ESG analyses
- Investment solutions (funds & indices)
- Reporting solutions
- Education



#### OUR MEMBERS

- Over 250 pension funds
- Represents approx. 2 million insured persons
- Approx. one third of 2nd pillar assets in Switzerland



### WHAT SETS ETHOS APART

### **OPINION LEADER WITH OVER 25 YEARS' EXPERIENCE IN SUSTAINABILITY**

#### **INDEPENDENCE**

- Non-profit organisation, founded by and for pension funds
- Financed exclusively by the clients of Ethos Services
- Fully independent of the analysed companies

#### PROFESSIONALISM

- Excellent knowledge of the companies, in particular through the exercise of voting rights and shareholder dialogue
- Approx. 40 employees in Geneva and Zurich, including more than 20 analysts
- Collaboration with internationally recognised institutional partners

#### TRANSPARENCY

- Own corporate governance documents (Charter, SRI Principles, annual report and accounts, etc.)
- Communication of voting recommendations five days before general meetings
- Engagement topics with the companies



### SYNERGIES BETWEEN THE ACTIVITIES, ALL DEDICATED TO SRI A GLOBAL APPROACH CONTRIBUTING TO A SOLID COMPANY KNOWLEDGE

#### **ETHOS INVESTMENT SOLUTIONS**

#### approx. CHF 5.7 billion as of 31.03.2025

of which approx. CHF 1.7 billion replicating Ethos indices (funds and mandates)

#### SUSTINABILITY ANALYSIS

#### **PROXY VOTING**

#### SHAREHOLDER DIALOGUE

Covered universe SPI SBI AAA-BBB MSCI World MSCI EM Top 250 Covered universe SPI MSCI Europe (ex CH) Top 200 MSCI NAM Top 200 MSCI Asia Pacific Top 100 and more

> 230 clients (approx. CHF 60 bn)

Ethos Engagement Pool Switzerland 189 members

Ethos Engagement Pool International 117 members

**Engagement Services** Various banks and asset managers

Analysis of over 2,000 companies and issuers

Analysis of over 800 companies

Universe of 2,000 companies



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### A FAMILY OF SUSTAINABLE INDICES DEVELOPED BY ETHOS, CALCULATED BY SIX AND MSCI DIRECT LINK

SWISS EQUITIES	CHF BONDS	INTERNATIONAL EQUITIES
ESG INDICES		
<b>SREI</b> Launched in 2024	<b>SRBI</b> Launched in 2024	Ethos Index on MSCI World +0.04% p.a. since 2015*
GOVERNANCE INDICES	Assets under management replica	ting all Ethos indices:
<b>ESCGI</b> +0.23% p.a. since 2017*		
ESCCI Large		
<b>ESCGI Large</b> +0.34% p.a. since 2019 <sup>*</sup>		

\*Annualised outperformance at 31.03.2025 compared with the reference index since the index was launched. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

### ethos

# SWISS RESPONSIBLE INDICES NEW ESG INDICES «POWERED BY ETHOS», CALCULATED BY SIX

- Ethos launches two new sustainability indices in 2024:
  - > A Swiss equity index: Swiss Responsible Equity Index (SREI)
  - > A CHF bond index: Swiss Responsible Bond Index (SRBI)
- Ethos aims to promote investment in and financing of issuers whose extra-financial performance is more sustainable than that of their peers.
- These sustainable indices are based on the SPI and SBI AAA-BBB indices and exclude companies/issuers whose ESG practices are deemed insufficient by Ethos.
- These indices allow investors to reduce the ESG risks of their investments while maintaining a diversified exposure to the Swiss equity and CHF bond markets (low tracking error compared to the base indices).

### NEW ESG INDICES "POWERED BY ETHOS", CALCULATED BY SIX

	SREI	SRBI
BASIS UNIVERSE	SPI	SBI AAA-BBB
MIN. ESG RATING	B+	B+
EXCLUSIONS	According to the Ethos Charter*	According to the Ethos Charter <sup>*</sup> & asset- backed securities
WEIGHTING	Market capitalisation**	Market value
REBALANCING	Annual (September)	Monthly
LAUNCH DATE	29.12.2023	28.03.2024
PERFORMANCE START DATE***	24.09.2018	01.01.2019
NUMBER OF ISSUERS IN THE INDEX (BASIS UNIVERSE) AS OF 31.03.2025	139 companies (SPI: 201)	281 issuers (SBI AAA-BBB: 350)
WEIGHT OF NON INCLUED ISSUERS	1.6%	6.4%

\* This includes companies that do not fulfil the criteria of the Swiss Association for Responsible Investment (SVVK-ASIR) and/or the principles of the UN Global Compact (UNGC).

\*\* Free float adjusted. Maximum weight per security (cap): 20%.

\*\*\* The performance until launch date is a backtested performance calculated by SIX.



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### CONSTRUCTION PROCESS OF THE SREI DATA AS OF 31.03.2025

#### INITIAL UNIVERSE

SPI (201 companies)

#### NEGATIVE SCREENING

Product and conductbased exclusions

Based on Ethos principles for socially responsible investment (SRI)

Excluded companies (3): in sensitive sectors and / or serious controversy (rating C)

#### **POSITIVE SCREENING**

Extra-financial sustainability requirement : Rating min. B+

According to <u>Ethos ESG rating</u> <u>methodology</u>

Ineligible companies (59): with a rating of B-

#### **FINAL UNIVERSE**

SREI (139 companies)



# PRODUCT-SPECIFIC EXCLUSIONS

### CRITERION: REVENUES FROM THE FOLLOWING SECTORS > 5%

A	Conventional weapons
<b>8</b>	Non-conventional weapons (systematically excluded)
•	Gambling
СМО	Genetically modified organisms (GMOs) in agrochemical industry
	Nuclear energy
(18)	Adult entertainment

<u>\$</u>	Tobacco
	Thermal coal
	Oil sands
	Fossil fuels extracted by hydraulic fracturing
<b>*</b>	Arctic oil and gas
i.	Transport in oil and gas pipelines and storage of unconventional fossil fuels



# CONDUCT-BASED EXCLUSIONS CRITERION: AT LEAST ONE MAJOR CONTROVERSY

### CATEGORIES OF CONTROVERSIES

- ENVIRONMENT: serious environmental damage such as pollution, deforestation, etc.
- **SOCIAL**: human rights violations, child labor, etc.
- **GOVERNANCE:** functioning of the board of directors, remuneration, etc.
- **BUSINESS ETHICS**: Cartel and market manipulation, corruption, etc.
- **PRODUCTS**: product safety, controversial financing and investments, etc.

### CLASSIFICATION OF CONTROVERSIES

- INDIVIDUAL: the company faces accusations for acts it alone has committed.
- **TRANSVERSAL**: the same problem affects several companies at the same time, to similar degrees or with significant variations between the companies concerned.



# ETHOS ASSESSMENT METHODOLOGY (I) QUANTITATIVE ESG-SCORE



#### ESG SCORE (0 - 100)

For each of the 3 pillars, there are indicators common to all sectors, as well as indicators specific to one (or more) sector(s). The weighting of the indicators varies according to the company's sector and country.



# ETHOS ASSESSMENT METHODOLOGY (II) FROM ESG SCORE TO ESG RATING

		<b>ESG SCORE</b> (z-score compared with companies in the same sector)							
		Below -1 standard deviation	Below mean	Above mean	Above +1 standard deviation				
,EL SY	none / minor	B-	B+	A-	A+				
ILEVEI /ERSY	moderate	B-	B+	A-	A-				
MAXIMUM LEVEL OF CONTROVERSY	serious	B-	B-	B+	B+				
MAXIMU C CONTR	severe	B-	B-	B-	B-				
MM OO	major	С	С	С	С				
Investmen	t universe								

\* The company is involved in one or more cases with damage considered particularly significant. Note that the frequent occurrence of serious controversies may constitute a severe controversy.

\*\* The company is involved in one or more cases with uncontrolled damage of extremely serious scope. These generally reflect common practice within the company and may be in violation of international law.



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3a) Methodology3b) Composition3c) Performance

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### SREI'S 10 LARGEST POSITIONS AND 10 LARGEST EXCLUSIONS AS OF 31.03.2025





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### BREAKDOWN BY SECTOR (GICS) & ETHOS ESG-RATING AS OF 31.03.2025





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### **SREI\* VS SPI PERFORMANCE** FROM 24.09.2018 TO 31.03.2025



\*The index performance between September 24, 2018 and December 29, 2023 is a "backtested" performance calculated by SIX. The date of 24.09.2018 corresponds to the annual rebalancing of the SPI by SIX. Historical performance is not indicative of future performance.



# SREI\* VS SPI PERFORMANCE AS OF 31.03.2025



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### ethos

## PERFORMANCE ATTRIBUTION SREI\* VS SPI FROM 24.09.2018 TO 31.03.2025

- Stock selection explains almost 80% of SREI's outperformance since September 24, 2018, the date of the SPI's annual rebalancing by the SIX.
- The biggest contributors to outperformance are the stocks excluded from the index, in particular Credit Suisse and Swatch Group.

	Best Selections	GICS Sector	Weight +/-	Return +/-	Effect		Worst Selections	GICS Sector	Weight +/-	Return +/-	Effec
1	Credit Suisse Group AG	Financials	-1.04	-175.07	3.95	1	Sika AG	Materials	0.04	-15.71	-0.18
2	The Swatch Group AG Bearer Shares	Consumer Discretionary	-0.42	-112.64	0.81	2	Panalpina Welttransport (Holding) AG	Industrials	-0.02	4.49	-0.12
3	Zurich Insurance Group AG	Financials	0.39	96.71	0.39	3	Also Holding AG	Information Technology	-0.08	141.66	-0.11
4	Compagnie Financiere Richemont SA Cla	ass Consumer Discretionary	0.64	61.51	0.39	4	Temenos AG	Information Technology	0.04	-33.79	-0.07
5	Vifor Pharma AG	Health Care	-0.22	-61.00	0.34	5	Kuros Biosciences Ltd	Health Care	-0.01	222.63	-0.04
6	The Swatch Group AG	Consumer Discretionary	-0.16	-110.92	0.29	6	Spexis AG Registered Shares	Health Care	0.00	-139.99	-0.04
7	Sika AG Registered Shares	Materials	-0.02	-88.42	0.16	7	Romande Energie Holding SA	Utilities	0.03	-130.58	-0.03
8	DocMorris AG	Consumer Staples	-0.06	-117.80	0.13	8	Accelleron Industries AG Ordinary Share	s Industrials	-0.01	94.34	-0.03
9	ABB Ltd	Industrials	0.18	95.09	0.12	9	VZ Holding AG	Financials	0.00	135.86	-0.02
10	Logitech International SA	Information Technology	0.05	107.21	0.09	10	EFG International AG	Financials	-0.03	54.41	-0.02

Source: Morningstar Direct, SIX

\*The index performance between September 24, 2018 and December 29, 2023 is a "backtested" performance calculated by SIX. The date of 24.09.2018 corresponds to the annual rebalancing of the SPI by SIX. Historical performance is not indicative of future performance.



# KEY RISK-RETURN FIGURES SREI\* VS SPI BASED ON MONTHLY DATA AS OF 31.03.2025

10.2018 - 03.2025	SREI	SPI
RETURN P.A.	7.54%	7.02%
EXCESS RETURN P.A.	0.49%	
VOLATILITY (ST DEV)	12.79%	12.72%
SHARPE RATIO	0.64	0.61
TRACKING ERROR	0.37%	
INFORMATION RATIO	1.31	
BETA	1.00	1.00
MAXIMUM DRAWDOWN	-19.48%	-19.93%



Direct link to our website & factsheet

Source: Morningstar Direct, SIX

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### CONSTRUCTION PROCESS OF THE SRBI DATA AS OF 31.03.2025

#### BASIS UNIVERSE

SBI AAA-BBB (350 issuers)

#### NEGATIVE SCREENING

Product and conductbased exclusions

Based on Ethos principles for socially responsible investment (SRI)

Exclusion of assetbacked securities

Excluded issuers (22): in sensitive sectors and / or serious controversy (rating C)

#### **POSITIVE SCREENING**

Extra-financial sustainability requirement : Rating min. B+

According to <u>Ethos ESG rating</u> <u>methodology</u>

Ineligible issuers (47): with a rating of B-

#### **FINAL UNIVERSE**

SRBI (281 issuers)



# ETHOS ASSESSMENT METHODOLOGY DIFFERENT APPROACHES DEPENDING ON THE TYPE OF ISSUER



See slides 12-15

Next slides



### ETHOS ASSESSMENT METHODOLOGY UNLISTED ISSUERS

SECTOR ASSESS	MENT	COMPANY-L	COMPANY-LEVEL ASSESSMENT					
CONTRIBUTION TO THE ASSESSMENT OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT	ESG RATING	IMPACT OF PRODUCTS & SERVICES	PRODUCTS & NTAL AND HOLDERS NANCE VERSIES					
Exceptional /Long term	A+	impact on the sec	The qualitative assessment of a company's extra-financial performance can have an impact on the sector rating of products and services.					
Positive/ transitional	A-	Negative: if th	<ul> <li>Positive: if the company significantly outperforms its peers</li> <li>Negative: if the company significantly lags its peers, is exposed to ESG controversies and/or has poor governance practices.</li> </ul>					
Neutral / not significant	B+							
Negative	B-	Exposure to major ESG controversies					С	
		>5% of revenues in sensitive sectors						





### ETHOS ASSESSMENT METHODOLOGY (I) SOVEREIGN ISSUERS

#### ENVIRONNEMENTAL PERFORMANCE

- GHG emissions per capita
- Ecological footprint per capita
- Level of water stress
- Access to clean and affordable energy
- Vulnerability to climate change

#### SOCIAL PERFORMANCE

- Respect of human rights
- Voice and accountability
- Income inequality
- Human development index
- Gender inequality index

#### GOVERNANCE PERFORMANCE

SOVEREIGN

**ISSUERS** 

- Control of corruption
- Political stability
- Government effectiveness
- Rule of law
- Quality of regulation

### ESG SCORE (0 - 100)

These indicators are drawn from a variety of independent data sources, guaranteeing a solid approach with broad coverage while limiting data availability times (World Bank, UNDP, SDG Transformation Center, World Inequality Lab, Notre-Dame Global Adaptation Initiative, etc.).



### ETHOS ASSESSMENT METHODOLOGY (II) SOVEREIGN ISSUERS

Below -1 standard deviationBelow meanAbove meanAbove +1 standard deviationESG rating based on ESG scoreB-B+A-A+Downgrade if among the 10% worst performers on the E, S or G pillarB-B-B+A-Evaluation*CCCCC		<b>ESG SCORE</b> (z-score compared with other sovereign issuers)						
Downgrade if among the 10% worst performers on the E, S or G pillarB-B-B+A-		Relow mean Above mean						
worst performers on the E, S or G pillarB-B-B+A-	ESG rating based on ESG score	B-	B+	A-	A+			
	worst performers on the E, S or	B-	B-	B+	A-			
	Exclusion*	С	С	С	С			

Investment universe

NOTE: Local issuers (such as cantons, provinces and states) are classified one level lower than the country in question.

\* Countries subject to international sanctions, major social violations or which have not ratified the main international treaties on weapons of mass destruction.



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4a) Methodology4b) Composition

4c) Performance





### 10 LARGEST ISSUERS & 10 LARGEST ISSUERS NOT INCULDED IN SRBI AS OF 31.03.2025







### BREAKDOWN OF ASSETS BY DOMICILE AND CATEGORY & BY ETHOS RATING ESG AS OF 31.03.2025





### BREAKDOWN BY COMPOSITE SIX RATING AND MATURITY AS OF 31.03.2025



	SRBI	SBI AAA-BBB
Macaulay duration (years)	7.29	7.04





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### **SRBI\* PERFORMANCE VS SBI AAA-BBB** 01.01.2019 TO 31.03.2025



\*Index performance between January 1, 2019 and March 31, 2024 is a "backtested" performance calculated by SIX. Historical performance is not indicative of future performance.



### SRBI\* PERFORMANCE VS SBI AAA-BBB AS OF 31.03.2025



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0.98% 0.90%

2020

Source: SIX



### SRBI\* KEY RISK/RETURN FIGURES VS SBI AAA-BBB BASED ON MONTHLY DATA AS OF 31.03.2025

01.2019 - 03.2025	SRBI	SBI AAA-BBB
RETURN P.A.	0.00%	0.01%
EXCESS RETURN P.A.	-0.02%	
VOLATILITY (ST DEV)	4.96%	4.83%
SHARPE RATIO	0.04	0.04
TRACKING ERROR	0.19%	
INFORMATION RATIO	-0.09	
BETA	1.03	1.00
MAXIMUM DRAWDOWN	-16.29%	-15.91%



Direct link to our website & factsheet

Source: Morningstar Direct, SIX

\*Index performance between January 1, 2019 and March 31, 2024 is a backtested performance calculated by SIX. Historical performance is not indicative of future performance.

### ethos

#### Ethos

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